

# Safety Data Sheet

### **Section 1: Product and Company Identification**

**Absolute Accuracy** 

4591 S Wayside Dr Houston, TX 77087 (832) 571-2387

Product Code: 3059

Synonyms: N/A

Recommended Use: CALIBRATION GAS

Usage Restrictions: INDUSTRIAL CALIBRATION GAS ONLY

### **Section 2: Hazards Identification**



#### **Hazard Classification:**

Eye Effects (Category 1)
Gases Under Pressure
Specific target organ toxicity (Single Exposure) (Category 3)

#### **Hazard Statements:**

Causes serious eye damage Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated May cause respiratory irritation;

#### **Precautionary Statements**

#### Prevention:

Wear eye protection/face protection.
Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/ vapors/spray.
[In case of inadequate ventilation] wear respiratory protection.

#### Response:

If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Call a poison center or doctor if you feel unwell.

If inhaled: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

#### Storage

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. Protect from sunlight. Store locked up.

#### Disposal:

Dispose of contents and/or container in accordance with applicable regulations.

### **Section 3: Composition/Information on Ingredients**

	CAS #	Concentration
Anhydrous Ammonia	7664-41-7	2.5PPM
Nitrogen	7727-37-9	BALANCE

	Chemical Substance	Chemical Family	Trade Names
Anhydrous Ammonia	AMMONIA, ANHYDROUS	Inorganic gases	ANHYDROUS AMMONIA; AMMONIA GAS; AMMONIA; SPIRIT OF HARTSHORN; AMMONIA, ANHYDROUS, LIQUIFIED; UN 1005; H3N
Nitrogen	NITROGEN, COMPRESSED GAS	Inorganic gases	DIATOMIC NITROGEN; DINITROGEN; NITROGEN; NITROGEN-14; NITROGEN GAS; UN 1066; N2

### **Section 4: First Aid Measures**

	Skin Contact	Eye Contact	Ingestion	Inhalation	Note to Physicians
Anhydr ous Ammon ia	Wash skin with soap and water for at least 15 minutes while removing contaminated clothing and shoes. Get immediate medical attention. Thoroughly clean and dry contaminated clothing before reuse. Destroy contaminated shoes.	Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Then get immediate medical attention.	Gas: Not a likely route of exposure	If adverse effects occur, remove to uncontaminated area. Give artificial respiration if not breathing. If breathing is difficult, oxygen should be administered by qualified personnel. Get immediate medical attention. Wear personal protective equipment if gas still present.	For inhalation, consider oxygen.
Nitroge n	Wash exposed skin with soap and water.	Flush eyes with plenty of water.	If a large amount is swallowed, get medical attention.	If adverse effects occur, remove to uncontaminated area. Give artificial respiration if not breathing. If breathing is difficult, oxygen should be administered by qualified personnel. Get immediate medical attention.	For inhalation, consider oxygen.

### **Section 5: Fire Fighting Measures**

	Suitable Extinguishing Media	Products of Combustion	Protection of Firefighters
Anhydr ous Ammon ia	Carbon dioxide, regular dry chemical Large fires: Use regular foam or flood with fine water spray.	Nitrogen dioxide, ammonium nitrate	<ul> <li>Any supplied-air respirator with full facepiece and operated in a pressure-demand or other positive-pressure mode in combination with a separate escape supply, with full-body encapsulating, chemical protective suit.</li> <li>Wear protective gear with respiratory support.</li> </ul>

	Suitable Extinguishing Media	Products of Combustion	Protection of Firefighters
Nitroge n	Non-flammable. Use suitable extinguishing media for surrounding fire. Cylinders may rupture or explode if exposed to heat.	Non-flammable	<ul> <li>Respiratory protection may be needed for frequent or heavy exposure.</li> </ul>

### **Section 6: Accidental Release Measures**

	Personal Precautions	Environmental Precautions	Methods for Containment
Anhydr ous Ammoni a	Keep unnecessary people away, isolate hazard area and deny entry. Stay upwind and keep out of low areas. Ventilate closed spaces before entering. Evacuation radius: 150 feet.	Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers.	Stop leak if possible without personal risk. Reduce vapors with water spray. Do not get water directly on material. Do not get water inside container. Trap spilled material at bottom in deep water pockets, excavated holding areas or within sand bag barriers.
Nitroge n	Keep unnecessary people away, isolate hazard area and deny entry. Stay upwind and keep out of low areas.	No significant effects from contamination expected.	Stop leak if possible without personal risk.

	Methods for Cleanup	Other Information
Anhydrous Ammonia	Small spills: Flood with water. Large spills: Dike for later disposal. Collect spilled material using mechanical equipment. Dike for later disposal. Add dilute acid. Absorb with sand or other non-combustible material. Collect runoff for disposal as potential hazardous waste. Do not direct water at source of leak of liquid ammonia.	Notify Local Emergency Planning Committee and State Emergency Response Commission for release greater than or equal to RQ (U.S. SARA Section 304). If release occurs in the U.S. and is reportable under CERCLA Section 103, notify the National Response Center at (800)424-8802 (USA) or (202)426-2675 (USA).
Nitrogen	N/A	N/A

### **Section 7: Handling and Storage**

	Handling	Storage
Anhydrous Ammonia	Store and use with adequate ventilation. Firmly secure cylinders upright to keep them from falling or being knocked over. Screw valve protection cap firmly in place by hand. Store only where temperature will not exceed 125F (52C). Store full and empty cylinders separately. Use a first-in, first-out inventory system to prevent storing full cylinders for long periods.	Do not get liquid in eyes, on skin, or clothing. Protect cylinders from damage. Use a suitable hand truck to move cylinders; do not drag, roll, slide, or drop. Open valve slowly. Close cylinder valve after each use; keep closed even when empty. If valve is hard to open, discontinue use and contact your supplier.
Nitrogen	Store and handle in accordance with all current regulations and standards. Subject to storage regulations: U.S. OSHA 29 CFR 1910.101.	Keep separated from incompatible substances.

### **Section 8: Exposure Controls/Personal Protection**

	Exposure Guidelines
Anhydrous Ammonia	AMMONIA, ANHYDROUS: 50 ppm (35 mg/m3) OSHA TWA 35 ppm (27 mg/m3) OSHA STEL (vacated by 58 FR 35338, June 30, 1993) 25 ppm ACGIH TWA 35 ppm ACGIH STEL 25 ppm (18 mg/m3) NIOSH recommended TWA 10 hour(s) 35 ppm (27 mg/m3) NIOSH recommended STEL

	Exposure Guidelines
Nitrogen	NITROGEN, COMPRESSED GAS:
	NITROGEN: ACGIH (simple asphyxiant)

Engineering Controls
Handle only in fully enclosed systems.

	Eye Protection	Skin Protection	Respiratory Protection	
Anhydrous Ammonia	Wear splash resistant safety goggles with a face shield. Provide an emergency eye wash fountain and quick drench shower in the immediate work area.	Wear appropriate chemical resistant clothing.	Any supplied-air respirator with full facepiece and operated in a pressuredemand or other positive-pressure mode in combination with a separate escape supply, with full-body encapsulating, chemical protective suit.	
Nitrogen	Eye protection not required, but recommended.	Protective clothing is not required.	<ul> <li>Respiratory protection may be needed for frequent or heavy exposure.</li> </ul>	

## General Hygiene considerations Avoid breathing vapor or mist

- Avoid contact with eyes and skin
- Wash thoroughly after handling and before eating or drinking

### **Section 9: Physical and Chemical Properties**

	Physical State	Appearance	Color	Change in Appearance	Physical Form	Odor	Taste
Anhy drous Amm onia	Gas	Colorless	Colorless	N/A	Gas, liquid	Pungent odor	N/A
Nitro gen	Gas	Clear	Colorless	N/A	Gas	Odorless	Tasteless

	Flash Point	Flammability	Partition Coefficient	Autoignitio n Temperatur e	Upper Explosive Limits	Lower Explosive Limits
Anhy drous Amm onia	Not available			1204 F (651 C)	0.28	0.15
Nitro gen	Not flammable	Not available	Not available	Nonflammable	Nonflammable	Nonflammable

	Boiling Point	Freezing Point	Vapor Pressure	Vapor Density	Specific Gravity	Water Solubility	рН	Odor Threshol d	Evaporati on Rate	Viscosi ty
An hyd rou s Am mo nia	-27 F (-33 C)	-108 F (-78 C)	6658 mmHg @ 21 C	0.5967 (Air=1)	Not applicable (gas); 0.682 @ -33.4 C (liquefied gas)	38% @ 20 C	11.6 (1.0 N solutio n)	1-5 ppm	Not applicable	0.255 mPa.s (0.255 centipois es) @ - 33.5 C (liquefied gas)
Nit rog en	-321 F (- 196 C)	-346 F (- 210 C)	760 mmHg @ -196 C	0.967 (Air=1)	Not applicable	1.6% @ 20 C	Not applic able	Not available	Not applicable	0.01787 cP @ 27 C

	Molecular Weight	Molecular Formula	Density	Weight per Gallon	Volatility by Volume	Volatility	Solvent Solubility
Anhy drou s Amm onia	17.03	N-H3	0.7067 g/L @ 25 C	Not available	Not available	Not applicable	Soluble: Methanol, ethanol, chloroform, ether, organic solvents
Nitro gen	28.0134	N2	1.2506 g/L	Not available	100%	1	Soluble: Liquid ammonia

### Section 10: Stability and Reactivity

	Stability	Conditions to Avoid	Incompatible Materials
Anhydrous Ammonia	Stable at normal temperatures and pressure.	Stable at normal temperatures and pressure.	Acids, combustible materials, metals, oxidizing materials, metal salts, halo carbons, halogens, amines, reducing agents, cyanides, bases
Nitrogen	Stable at normal temperatures and pressure.	Stable at normal temperatures and pressure.	Metals, oxidizing materials

	Hazardous Decomposition Products	Possibility of Hazardous Reactions
Anhydrous	Ammonia, oxides of nitrogen	Will not polymerize.
Ammonia		
Nitrogen	Oxides of nitrogen	Will not polymerize.

### **Section 11: Toxicology Information**

#### **Acute Effects**

	Oral LD50	Dermal LD50	Inhalation
Anhydro us Ammoni a	2000 ppm/4 hour(s) inhalation- rat LC50	Not established	Burns, severe irritant, pulmonary edema at concentrations over 1500 ppm
Nitroge n	Not available	Not available	Nausea, vomiting, difficulty breathing, headache, drowsiness, dizziness, tingling sensation, loss of coordination, convulsions, coma

	Eye Irritation	Skin Irritation	Sensitization
Anhyd rous Ammo nia	Burns, blindness	Burns, liquefied gas can cause frostbite	Acute toxicity, Category 3, inhalation; H331: Toxic if inhaled. Skin corrosion, Category 1B; H314: Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
Nitrog en	Contact with rapidly expanding gas may cause burns or frostbite	No information on significant adverse effects	Difficulty breathing

#### **Chronic Effects**

	Carcinogenicity	Mutagenicity	Reproductive Effects	Develo pmenta I Effects
Anhydr ous Ammon ia	Not listed	Available.	Not established	No data
Nitroge n	Not hazardous	Not available	Not available	No data

### **Section 12: Ecological Information**

**Fate and Transport** 

	Eco toxicity	Persistence / Degradability	Bioaccumulation / Accumulation	Mobility in Environment
Anhy drous Amm onia	Fish toxicity: Acute LC50 0.88 mg/L 96 hour(s) Orangethroat; 1600 ug/L 96 hour(s) LC50 (Mortality) Common jollytail (Galaxias maculatus) Invertibrate toxicity: 7700 ug/L 96 hour(s) LC50 (Immobilization) Ark shell (Anadara	Not available	Not available	Not available

	granosa) Algal toxicity: 2100- 2300 ug/L NR hour(s) (Abundance) Algae, phytoplankton, algal mat (Algae) Phyto toxicity: 16500 ug/L 30 hour(s) (Abundance) Common water- nymph (Najas guadalupensis) Other toxicity: Not available			
Nitro gen	Fish toxicity: Not available Invertibrate toxicity: Not available Algal toxicity: Not available Phyto toxicity: Not available Other toxicity: Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available

### **Section 13: Disposal Considerations**

Anhydrous Ammonia	Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations.
Nitrogen	Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations.

### Section 14: Transportation Information

#### U.S. DOT 49 CFR 172.101

#### **DOT Information For This Mixture**

Shipping Name	Compressed gas, n.o.s. (Nitrogen, Anhydrous Ammonia)
UN Number	UN1956
Hazard Class	2.2
Hazard Information	Non-Flammable Gas

#### **Individual Component Information**

Proper Shipping Name	ID Number	Hazard Class or Division	Packing Group	Labeling Requiremen ts	Passenger Aircraft or Railcar Quantity Limitations	Cargo Aircraft Only Quantity Limitations	Additional Shipping Descriptio n
A Ammonia, n anhydrous h y d r o u s A m m o ni a	UN1005	2.2, 2.3	Not applicable	2.3; 8	Forbidden	Forbidden	Toxic- Inhalation Hazard Zone D

	Proper Shipping Name	ID Number	Hazard Class or Division	Packing Group	Labeling Requiremen ts	Passenger Aircraft or Railcar Quantity Limitations	Cargo Aircraft Only Quantity Limitations	Additional Shipping Descriptio n
N it r o g e n	Nitrogen, compressed	UN1066	2.2	Not applicable	2.2	75 kg or L	150 kg	N/A

**Canadian Transportation of Dangerous Goods** 

	Shipping Name	UN Number	Class	Packing Group / Risk Group
An hyd rou s Am mo nia	AMMONIA, ANHYDROUS; or ANHYDROUS AMMONIA	UN1005	2.3; 8	Not applicable
Nitr oge n	Nitrogen, compressed	UN1066	2.2	Not applicable

### **Section 15: Regulatory Information**

**U.S. Regulations** 

	CERCLA Sections	SARA 355.30	SARA 355.40
Anhyd	100 LBS RQ	500 LBS TPQ	100 LBS RQ
rous Ammo nia	-	-	
Nitrog	Not regulated.	Not regulated.	Not regulated.
en			· ·

### SARA 370.21

	Acute	Chronic	Fire	Reactive	Sudden Release
Anh	Yes	No	No	No	Yes
ydro					
us					
Am .					
moni					
а					
Nitr	Yes	No	No	No	Yes
ogen					

#### **SARA 372.65**

Anhydrous Ammonia	AMMONIA, ANHYDROUS
Nitrogen	Not regulated.

#### **OSHA Process Safety**

Anhydrous Ammonia	10000 LBS TQ
Nitrogen	Not regulated.

#### **State Regulations**

	CA Proposition 65
Anhydrous Ammonia	Not regulated.
Nitrogen	Not regulated.

#### **Canadian Regulations**

	WHMIS Classification
Anhydrous Ammonia	A, B1, D1A, E

Nitrogen	A
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**National Inventory Status** 

	US Inventory (TSCA)	TSCA 12b Export Notification	Canada Inventory (DSL/NDSL)
Anhy drou	Listed on inventory.	Not listed.	Not determined.
S			
Amm			
onia			
Nitro	Listed on inventory.	Not listed.	Listed on inventory.
gen			

### **Section 16: Other Information**

	NFPA Rating	
Anhydrous Ammonia	HEALTH=3 FIRE=1 REACTIVITY=0	
Nitrogen	HEALTH=0 FIRE=0 REACTIVITY=0 SPECIAL=SA	

<sup>0 =</sup> minimal hazard, 1 = slight hazard, 2 = moderate hazard, 3 = severe hazard, 4 = extreme hazard